

Message Text

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ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 EURE-00 CIAE-00 PM-05 INR-07 L-03
ACDA-07 NSAE-00 PA-01 SS-15 PRS-01 SP-02 TRSE-00
NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 /054 W
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O 191715Z AUG 77

FM AMEMBASSY MADRID
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1444
SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE
USMISSION NATO IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY ROME IMMEDIATE
INFO USNMR SHAPE IMMEDIATE
USCINCEUR IMMEDIATE
CINCUSAREUR IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY BONN IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L MADRID 6189

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: MPOL, NATO, SP
SUBJ: SPAIN AND NATO: INVITING SPAIN TO ALLIED MANEUVERS

REF: (A) NATO 7906 (DTG 181752Z AUG 77)
(B) ROME 13370 (DTG 171645Z AUG 77)
(C) MADRID 6147 (DTG 181052Z AUG 77) NOTAL
(D) 76 ROME 20146 (DTG 101725Z DEC 76) NOTAL

1. COMMENTS IN MADRID REFTEL (C) REMAIN VALID. OUR
STRONG PREFERENCE IS TO OBTAIN INVITATIONS FOR SPANISH
OBSERVERS, INCLUDING ONES FROM MADRID, TO ALLIED GROUND
EXERCISES THIS FALL IF AT ALL POSSIBLE. RECENT
PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS AND INAUGURATION OF BICAMERAL
LEGISLATURE PROVIDES BOTH EVIDENCE OF SPAIN'S DEMOCRATIC
CREDENTIALS AND FORUM FOR EXPECTED DEBATE ON POSSIBLE
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ACCESSION TO NATO. IT IS IMPORTANT THAT ENCOURAGEMENT
BE OFFERED IN EVERY POSSIBLE FIELD, AND TO THIS END
WE HAVE ADVOCATED INVITATIONS AS A MEANS
OF SHOWING ALLIED INTEREST IN SPAIN AND OF INCREASING
SPANISH KNOWLEDGE OF THE ALLIANCE.

2. BELGIAN INVITATIONS EXTENDED TO ALLIES IN LATE JUNE

FOR BLUE FOX NEED NOT PRECLUDE LATE INVITATIONS TO NEWLY-
DEMOCRATIC SPAIN. NATO ORIENTATION OF BELGIAN
PRESENTATION MAY PRESENT PROBLEMS, BUT WE BELIEVE THAT
MINOR HURDLES COULD BE OVERCOME IF GREATER ADVANTAGES
WERE KEPT IN MIND.

3. US FORCES CONDUCT SEMIANNUAL PHIBLEX EXERCISES IN
CARBONERAS ON SOUTHEAST COAST OF SPAIN, WITH SPANISH
OBSERVERS OR PARTICIPANTS FOR EACH EXERCISE. IN LIGHT
OF THIS LONG-STANDING RELATIONSHIP, EMBASSY SEES LITTLE
TO BE GAINED BY EXTENDING AN INVITATION FOR A SOLELY US
EXERCISE AS SUGGESTED IN ROME'S 13370, EVEN THOUGH
CONDUCTED ON ITALIAN SOIL. EMBASSY AND JUSMG MADRID
UNAWARE OF ANY INVITATIONS BY ITALIAN MILITARY TO
SPANISH FOR OBSERVERS AT EXERCISES IN PAST YEARS.

4. HOWEVER, US ARMY AND SPANISH ARMY ARE VERY
INTERESTED IN EXCHANGE TRAINING BETWEEN SPANISH
PARACHUTE BRIGADE AND US AIRBORNE BATTALION STATIONED
IN ITALY. SUCH TRAINING WAS PROPOSED LAST FALL BUT
TURNED OFF BY EMBASSY ROME (REFTEL D) DUE TO POLITICAL
QUESTIONS AT THAT TIME. IT MIGHT BE FEASIBLE AT THIS
TIME, AND IN LIGHT OF REFTELS, TO REOPEN THIS SUBJECT.
REQUEST COMMENTS.

5. SPANISH MANEUVER TO BE HELD IN OCTOBER IS AN ANNUAL
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EXERCISE, TO WHICH ATTACHES IN MADRID ARE ROUTINELY
INVITED. WE EXPECT TO RECEIVE INVITATION FOR THIS
EXERCISE AFTER AUGUST HOLIDAYS. PREVIOUS INVITATIONS
DID NOT CITE THE CSCE CONNECTION, BUT IT COULD WELL
SERVE AS A PEG IF WE SO WISH.

6. RECOMMEND THAT BELGIANS BE APPROACHED AGAIN,
USING ARGUMENTS IN PARAS 1 AND 2. RECOMMEND THAT
EMBASSY COPENHAGEN OR MISSION NATO APPROACH DANES WITH
POSSIBILITY OF OPENING INVITATIONS TO MADRID-BASED
OBSERVERS, AS DISCUSSED IN MADRID REFTEL. REQUEST
EMBASSY ROME AND OTHER ADDRESSEES EVALUATE SUGGESTION
PARA 4. STABLER

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